**Tree Cover Status & Change**
FOR NEW CASTLE COUNTY, DE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Percent of County with Tree Cover</th>
<th>Annual Benefits provided by Tree Cover (in reduced air pollution, stormwater, &amp; carbon dioxide)</th>
<th>Net Loss of Tree Cover on Developed Lands, 2013 to 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>$46.0 Million</td>
<td>-650 Acres</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**What is the land use/land cover breakdown in your county?**

269,508 ACRES OF LAND AREA IN NEW CASTLE COUNTY

- **Tree Cover** 36.5% 98,484 acres
- **Agriculture** 22.2% 59,916 acres
- **Turf Grass (Lawns)** 11.7% 31,440 acres
- **Impervious (Buildings/Pavement)** 15% 40,414 acres
- **Other** 7.2% 19,289 acres
- **Non-Forested Wetlands** 7.4% 19,964 acres

1. Tree cover includes all trees occurring on all land uses, such as individual trees found over turf, impervious, agricultural, wetlands, or other lands. It also includes areas of “forest,” defined in this dataset as patches of tree cover 1 acre or greater, with a minimum patch width of 240 feet.

2. Other includes a mixture of non-treed land uses not captured in the main pie chart categories. See the Data Guide for detailed definitions of “other” and all the land use categories.

Land use/land cover statistics were generated based on 2018 imagery using the 2022 edition of the Chesapeake Bay Land Use and Land Cover Database.

**Where does tree cover occur in your county?**

- 65.3% is in forest (64,318 acres)
- 3% is over impervious (2,974 acres)
- 25.2% is over turf grass (24,806 acres)
- 6.5% is other tree cover (6,386 acres)

**What are some benefits of tree cover in your county?**

- **Total Air Pollution Removal Value**: 8,540 lbs removed annually, $14.2 Million saved annually. Total air pollution removal includes CO, NO₂, O₃, SO₂, and Particulate Matter (PM2.5, PM10).
- **Gallons of Reduced Stormwater Runoff Value**: 754.9 million gallons reduced annually, $6.7 million saved annually.
- **Carbon Sequestered Value**: 134,000 tons removed annually, $25.1 million saved annually.

Calculated based on 2018 tree cover data using: landscape.treetools.org

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How is tree cover changing on developed and developing lands?

Understanding how your tree cover changes over time can inform the sustainable management of forests and community trees. The map to the left shows where your county has lost and gained tree cover from 2013 to 2018, focusing on land that is already or newly developed.

Tree cover can be lost quickly due to human activities (e.g., construction) or natural events (e.g., severe weather).

Tree cover can be gradually increased through tree planting and natural regrowth, but these gains may take 10-15 years to be detected in high resolution imagery.

Since mature, healthy trees provide significantly greater community benefits than newly planted trees, it is important to both preserve existing tree cover and seek opportunities to grow new trees and forests. Local land use planning, ordinances, and tree programs play a critical role!

Tree Cover Change on developed/developing lands (2013–2018)

Gains (290 acres)
- 213 Acres gained over turf/pervious
- 77 Acres gained over impervious

Losses (939 acres)
- 353 Acres lost to turf/pervious
- 586 Acres lost to impervious

Net Change = Gains – Losses (-650 acres Net Loss)

Learn More:
- Chesapeake Tree Canopy Network: Links to county fact sheets, user guides, map viewers, datasets, and more
- Tree Equity Score: Explore maps of how tree benefits are distributed across communities
- Capitalizing on the Benefits of Trees: A slideshow for local leaders featuring tree benefits, case studies and resources
- State Urban and Community Forestry Assistance (Delaware Website)

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